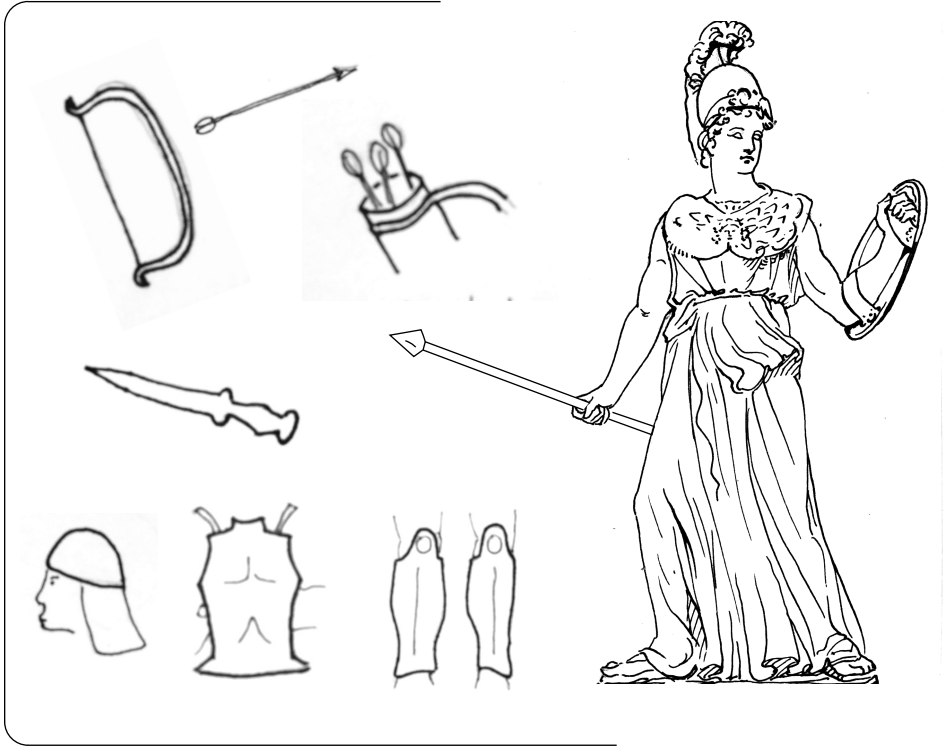


This is a mockup of some ideas for a visually oriented booklet of vocabulary for ancient Greek.

τὰ ὄπλα, τὰ ἔντεα



ἰός
οἰστός

τόξον

φαρέτρα

θώραξ

λόφος
κόρυς

κυνέη

ἀσπίς

κνημίδες



φάσγανον
ξίφος
ἄορ

αἰχμή
τὸ δόρυ, δόρατος
τὸ ἔγχος, ἔγχεος

αἱ σωματικαὶ πράξεις



θέω



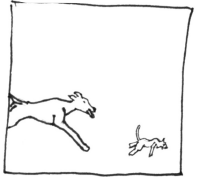
ἄλλομαι



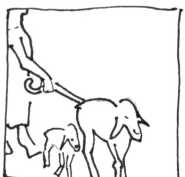
ἵστημι



ἐξομαι



διώκω



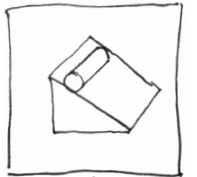
ἐλαύνω



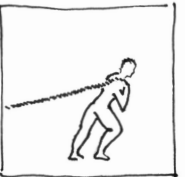
πέτομαι



κεῖμαι



κυλινδρώ



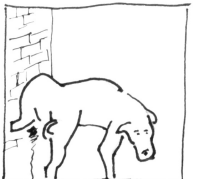
ἔλκω



ὀρχέομαι



βάλλω



ἄπουρέω



ὀρύσσω



φέρω



κλαίω



κυνέω



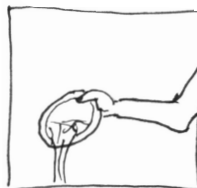
προσκυνέω



ἅπτομαι



σύνειμι



χέω



λούομαι



αὐλέω



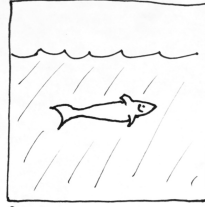
πίνω

αἱ προθέσεις

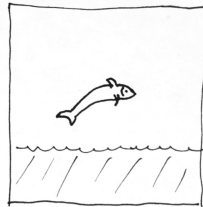
prepositions



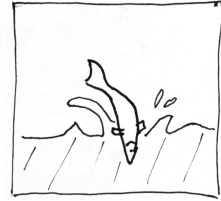
ὁ πόντος ὁ ᾿Αξεινος



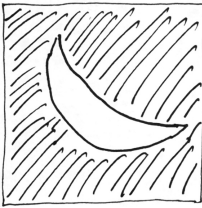
ἰχθὺς ἐν πόντῳ



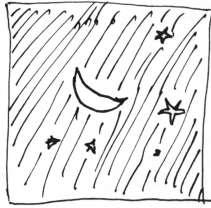
ἐκ πόντου



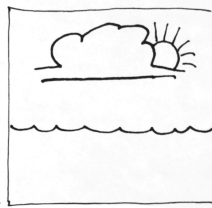
εἰς πόντον



σελήνη



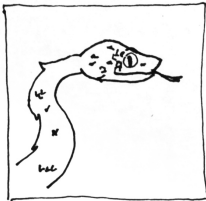
σελήνη ἐν οὐρανῳ



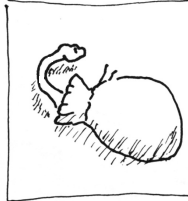
νέφος ὑπὲρ πόντον



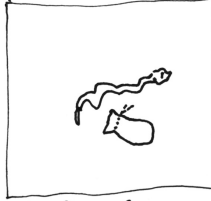
εἰς δένδρον



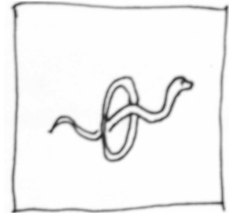
ὄφις



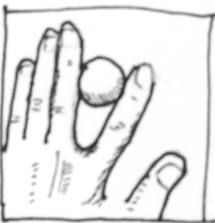
ἐκ σάκκου



παρὰ σάκκῳ



διὰ κύκλου

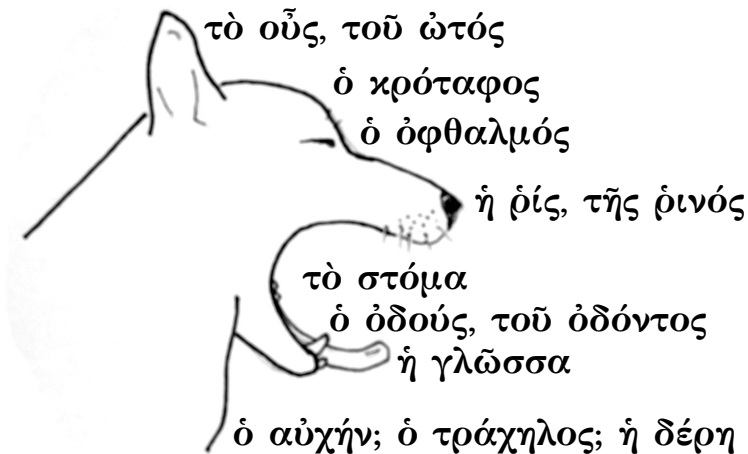


μετὰ δακτύλων

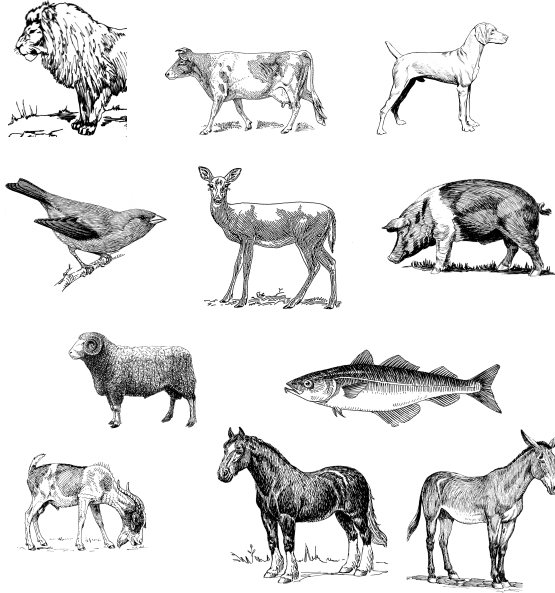


κύων ὑπὸ δένδρῳ

τὸ δέμας, τὸ σῶμα



τὰ ζῶα - Α



ἵππος



βοῦς, βοός



κύων, κυνός

ὁ ἰχθύς,
τοῦ ἰχθύος

ἡ ἡμίονος



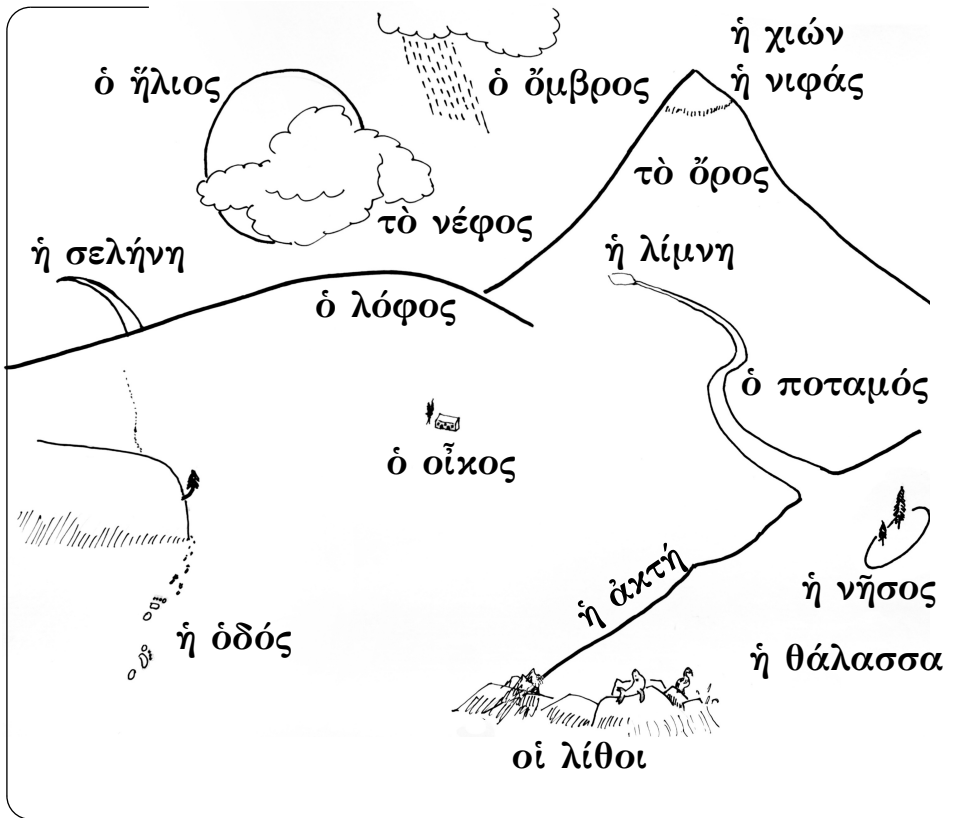
ἔλαφος

σῦς, ὕς,
συός, ὑός

ἄρνα

αἶξ, αἰγός
μῆλαὁ λέων,
τοῦ λέοντοςὄρνις,
ὄρνιθος

ἡ γῆ



τὰ φυτά



ἡ ἐλαία



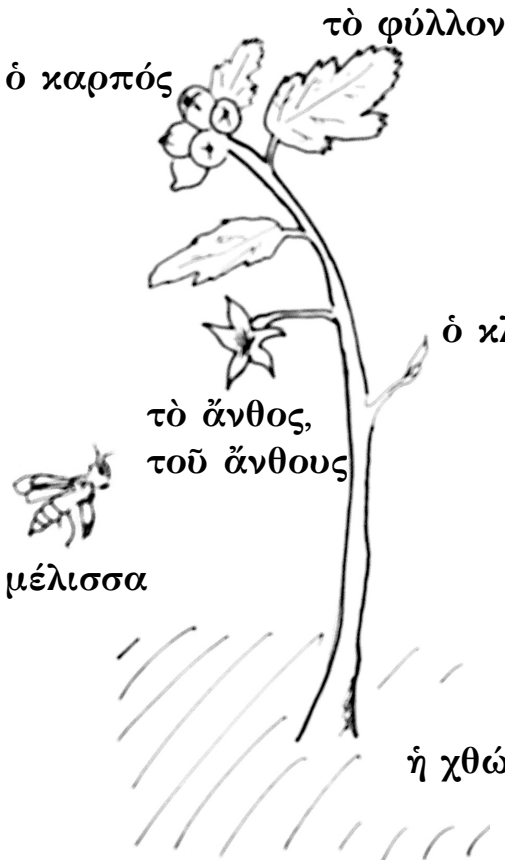
ὁ βότρυς,
τοῦ βότρουος



ὁ στέφανος
δάφνης



ἡ βάλανος
φηγοῦ



ἡ ἄμπελος



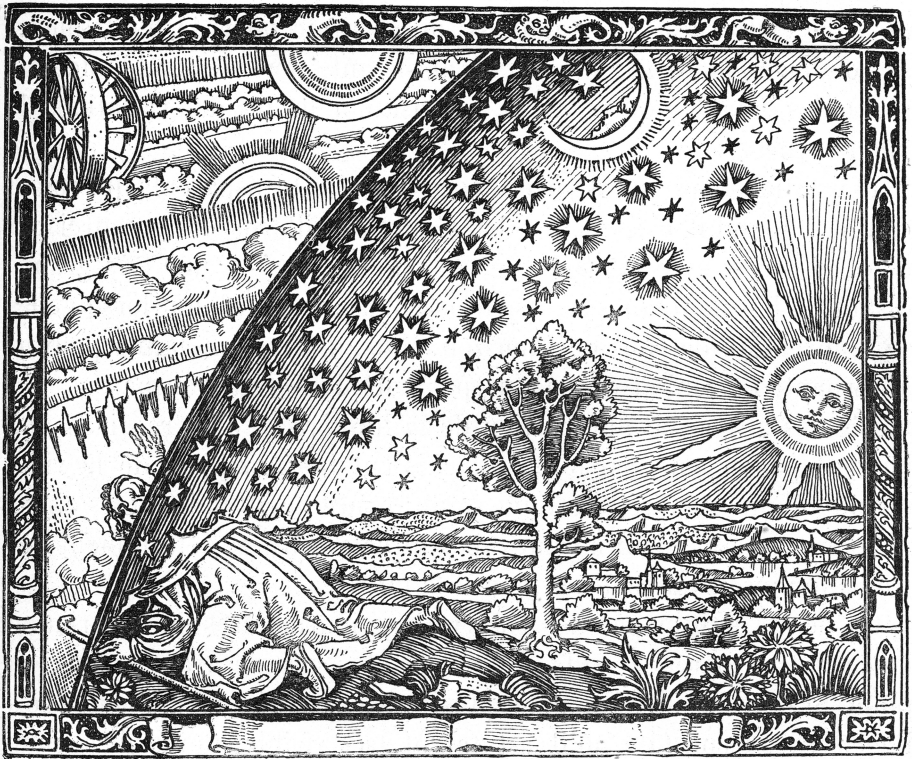
ὁ λωτός



ἡ πόα



τὸ σπέρμα,
τὰ σπέρματα



οὐρανός καὶ γῆ



ἥλιος



σελήνη



ἀστήρ



γῆ



δένδρον



ἄνθος



μεγάλος



μικρός



ἄνθρωπος

ὁ οὐρανὸς μέγας.

ὁ ἄνθρωπος μικρός.

ὁ οὐρανὸς περιέχει τὴν γῆν.

ὁ ἥλιος ἐστὶ ἐν οὐρανῷ.

ἡ σελήνη ἐστὶ ἐν οὐρανῷ.

ὁ ἀστήρ ἐστὶ ἐν οὐρανῷ.

τὸ δένδρον οὐκ ἐστὶ ἐν οὐρανῷ.

τὸ δένδρον ἐστὶ ἐν γῇ.

τὸ ἄνθος καὶ ἐστὶ ἐν γῇ.

ὁ, ἡ, τό - masc, fem, and neuter articles

ἐστὶ - is (often optional)

οὐ, οὐκ - not

καί - and, also

περί - around

ἔχει - has

περιέχει - contains

οἱ ὄρνιθες



ὁ γύψ



ὁ ἀετός

οἱ οἰωνοί



χήν



ἡ νῆσσα



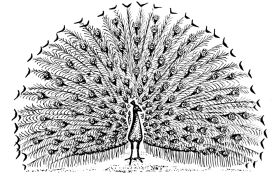
ὁ κόραξ



ἄλεκτρον



ἡ χελιδών

ἡ περιστέρα
ἡ πέλεια

ὁ ταώς

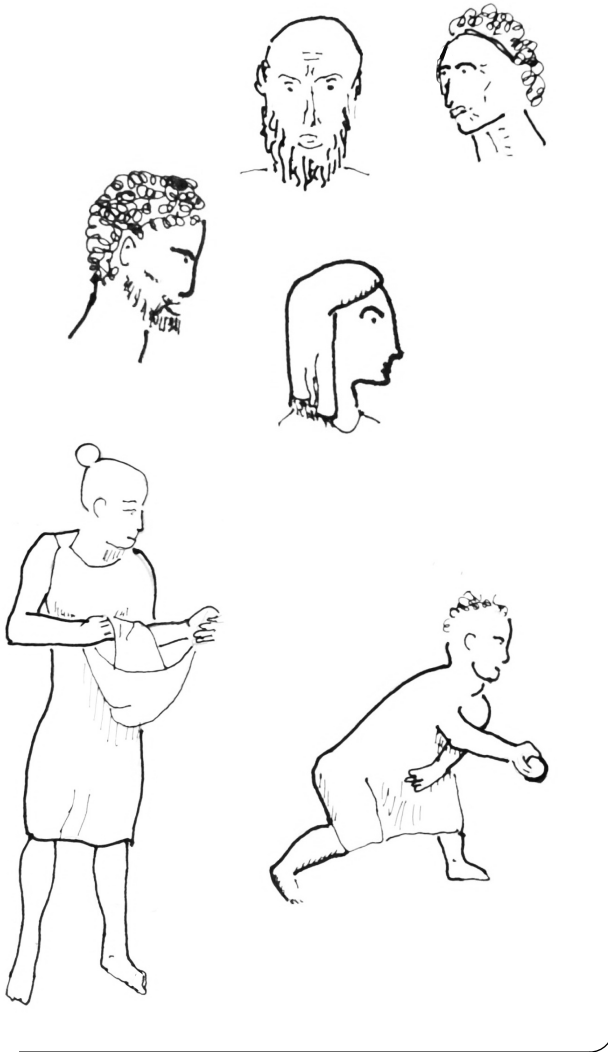


ἡ γλαῦξ



ἡ κορώνη

ἡ οἰκία



γραυς γέρων



πατήρ



μήτηρ



θυγάτηρ
ἀδελφή
κόρη



υἱός
ἀδελφός
παῖς

τὰ οἴκῳ χρήματα



ὁ ἀμφορεύς



ἡ τράπεζα



ἡ κλῖμαξ



τὸ κρατήρ



ἡ κύλιξ



ὁ δέλτος

ὁ πίναξ



τὸ νοαεῖον



ὁ λύχνος



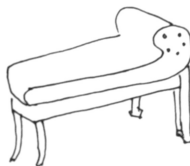
ὁ δίφρος

ἡ ἔδρα



ὁ κλισμός

ἡ ἔδρα



τὸ λέχος



ὁ σάκκος

τὸ βαλλάντιον



ἡ δραχμή

τὸ ἀργύριον

τὰ ζῶα - Β



ὁ ταῦρος



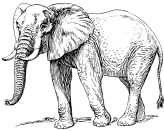
ἡ ἡμίονος



ὁ νεβρός



ἐλάφος



ἐλέφας



ἡ ἄρκτος



ὁ κάπρος



ἡ ἄλωπηξ



ὁ λαγώς



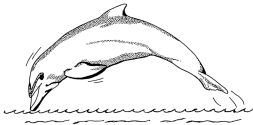
ὁ μῦς



ὁ βάτραχος



ὁ ὄφεις



ὁ δελφίς



ὁ καρκινός



ὁ πίθηκος

Art credits

Unless otherwise noted, line art drawn with felt tip pens is by B. Crowell and is CC-BY-SA.

PSF refers to Pearson Scott Foresman, which put a large number of its old black and white line-art illustrations in the public domain. These can be found on Wikimedia Commons by searching on, e.g., “Athena PSF.” Very few of these have any indication of who the artist was, and they were presumably works for hire under US law.

Arms

Athena - PSF

Physical actions

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Long_Distance_Runners,_A

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Long_jump_Ancient_Greece

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Caryatid#/media/File:Cariatide_dall

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:P%C3%BAgil_en_rep%C3%B2s

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Artemision_Bronze#/media/File:Arter

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/Category:Sexual_intercourses_v

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/White-tailed_tropicbird#/media/File

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shovel#/media/File:Ministry_of_Inf

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kiss#/media/File:Wall_painting_-_s

<https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/9/98/William-Adolp>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shepherd#/media/File:Shepherds>,

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:37-svaggi,_caccia,Taccuino

<https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/9/91/Omphalos>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Symposium#/media/File:Symposium>

placed-a-seat-for-her-opposite-alexander
flaxman-pirolì

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Eight_Painter_-_dinos

Body

Outlines from the figures and compositions upon the Greek, Roman, and Etruscan vases of the late Sir William Hamilton with engraved borders

<https://archive.org/details/outlinesfromfigu00hami/page/n84/m>

filename, Hamilton plate, pdf page, file in tarball

a, 30, 107, 109

b, 28, 99, 101

c, 60, 191, 193

d, 26, 94, 97

dog yawning

<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Picography-dog-yawn>

Animals

All PSF, except as noted below.

bull - [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:A_Mexican_Steer_\(Cattle\)_\(1\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:A_Mexican_Steer_(Cattle)_(1).jpg)

eagle - https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/3/38/Αετός_Μακεδονίας.jpg/300px-Αετός_Μακεδονίας.jpg

rabbit - redrawn based on <https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Rabbit.jpg>

Sky

flammarion - <https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:FlammarionW.jpg>

Family

children

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Sarcophagus_nuts_Chiaramonte.jpg

parents

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Relief_inscribed_stele.jpg

Glossary-Index

ἄγκών, elbow, 5

ἀδελφή, sister, 11

ἀδελφός, brother, 11

ἀετός, eagle, 10

αἶξ, goat, 6

αἶχμή, spear point, 2

ἄκτῃ, beach; cereal grain, 7

ἄλεκτρων, chicken, 10

ἄλλομαι, to jump, 3

ἄλώπηξ, fox, 13

ἄμπελος, vine, 8

ἄμφορεύς, amphora, 12

- ἀνὴρ, man, 9
 ἄνθος, flower, 8, 9
 ἄξενος, inhospitable, 4
 ἄορ, sword, 2
 ἀπουρέω, urinate, 3
 ἄπτω, fasten, bind to; middle: touch, grasp, lay hands on (i.e., fasten oneself to), 3
 ἀργύριον, small coin, 12
 ἄρῆν, lamb, sheep; wool, 6
 ἄρκτος, bear, 13
 ἀσπίς, shield, 2
 ἀστήρ, star, 9
 αὐλέω, play (blow, toot), 3
 αὐχὴν, neck, 5
 βάλανος, nut; pin, bolt, 8
 βαλλάντιον, purse, 12
 βάλλω, throw, put, drop, strike; inspire, conceive, throw into one's mind; intransitive: fall; mp: various meanings involving being hit, putting or laying things on or for oneself; middle forms such as βλήμενος can have passive meaning, 3
 βάτραχος, frog, 13
 βότρυς, cluster of grapes, 8
 βοῦς, cow, ox; shield, 6
 γαστροκνημία, calf of the leg, 5
 γέρων, old; old man, 11
 γῆ, earth; a country, 7, 9
 γλαῦξ, owl, 10
 γλῶσσα, tongue, language, 5
 γόνυ, knee, 5
 γραῦς, old woman, 11
 γραφεῖον, stylus, paintbrush, chisel, 12
 γύψ, vulture, 10
 δάκτυλος, finger, toe, 4, 5
 δάφνη, laurel, 8
 δέλτος, writing tablet, 12
 δελφίς, dolphin, 13
 δέμας, body; (+gen.) like, 5

- δένδρον, tree, 4, 9
 δέρη, neck, throat, mane, 5
 διά, among, through, during, 4
 δίφρος, seat, chariot box, a seat for two people (Cunliffe) or a sedan chair carried by two people (Beekes), 12
 διώκω, chase, 3
 δόρυ, spear shaft, plank, 2
 δραχμή, drachma, 12
 ἔγχος, spear, 2
 ἔδρα, seat, seated group, 12
 ἕζομαι, act: set, seat; pass: sit down, sit up, 3
 εἰμί, be, exist, have; ἦν+inf: it is possible to, 9
 εἰς, into, 4
 ἐκ, from, 4
 ἔλαιον, oil, olive oil, 8
 ἐλαύνω, to drive, march, push, beat out, exile, 3
 ἔλαφος, deer, 6, 13
 ἐλέφας, ivory, elephant, 13
 ἔλκω, drag, pull, hoist; rape, 3
 ἐν, in, 4, 9
 ἔντεα, arms, armor, 2
 ἔχω, have, hold, hold back, 9
 ζῷον, being, animal, 6, 13
 ἥλιος, sun, 7, 9
 ἡμίονος, mule, 6, 13
 θάλασσα, sea, 7
 θυγάτηρ, daughter, 11
 θώραξ, breastplate, 2
 ἱξύς, waist, 5
 ἰός, arrow, 2
 ἵππος, horse, 6
 ἵστημι, transitive: stand, set, assemble, station, moor, weigh; intransitive: stand, be at a location, be initiated, halt, stand firm, stand idle, be appointed, 3
 ἰχθύς, fish, 4, 6
 καί, and, 9
 κάπρος, boar, 13

- καρκίνος, crab; cancer, 13
καρπός, wrist; fruit, grain, 5, 8
κεῖμαι, rest, lie down to sleep, lie dead, be laid up sick; be located; settle, 3
κεφαλή, head; height, 5
κλάδος, branch, shoot, 8
κλαίω, weep, 3
κλίμαξ, ladder, staircase, 12
κλισμός, chair with a sloping back, 12
κνήμη, lower leg, 5
κνημίζ, greave, 2
κόνδυλος, knuckle, 5
κόραξ, raven, 10
κόρυς, helmet, 2, 11
κορώνη, gull, crow; curve, hook, 10
κρατήρ, mixing bowl for wine, 12
κρόταφος, temple (forehead), 5
κύκλος, circle, wheel, 4
κυλίνδω, roll, 3
κύλιξ, cup, 12
κυνέη, dog-skin helmet, 2
κυνέω, kiss, 3
κύων, dog, 4, 6
λαγώς, hare, 13
λέχος, couch, bed, bier, 12
λέων, lion, 6
λίθος, stone, 7
λίμνη, lake, marsh, basin, sea, 7
λούω, wash, bathe, 3
λόφος, neck, crest on a helmet, hilltop, 2, 7
λύχνος, lamp, 12
λωτός, clover? lotus?, 8
μέγας, big, great, marvelous, 9
μέλισσα, bee, 8
μετά, (dat) among; (gen) accompanied by; (acc) after, second-best to, 4
μῆλον, sheep, small livestock; fruit, 6

- μήτηρ, mother, 11
 μικρός, small, 9
 μῦς, mouse, 13
 νεβρός, fawn, a metaphor for cowardice, 13
 νέφος, cloud, 4, 7
 νῆσος, island, 7
 νῆσσα, duck, 10
 νιφάς, snowflake; snow, 7
 νῶτον, back of the body; rear of an army; top of a box, 5
 ξίφος, sword, 2
 ὁδός, threshold, road, journey, 5, 7
 οἶκίον, abode, nest, 11
 οἶκος, house, 7, 12
 ὀιστός, bearable, 2
 οἰωνός, vulture, large bird, bird of prey; omen, 10
 ὄμβρος, storm, 7
 ὄπλον, tool, weapon, ship's tackle, 2
 ὄρνις, bird, 6, 10
 ὄρος, mountain, hill, 7
 ὀρύσσω, dig, 3
 ὀρχέομαι, dance, 3
 οὐ, not, 9
 οὐρανός, sky, 4, 9
 οὖς, ear, 5
 ὀφθαλμός, eye, 5
 ὄφις, serpent, 4, 13
 παῖς, child, 11
 παρά, (+gen) from, because of; (+dat/acc) near; (+acc) contrary to, 4
 πατήρ, father, 11
 πελειάς, dove, 10
 περί, around, about, concerning; (+gen) more than; very much, 9
 περιέχω, (mid) protect, 9
 περιστέρα, dove, 10
 πέτομαι, to fly, 3
 πίθηκος, monkey, 13
 πῖναξ, tablet, platter, board, 12
 πίνω, drink, 3

πόα, grass, 8
 πόντος, the open sea, Mediterranean, 4
 ποταμός, river, 7
 πούς, foot, leg, 5
 προᾶξις, result, business, 3
 πρόθεσις, making public; purpose; preposition, 4
 προσκυνέω, kow tow to; kiss, 3
 πτέρνη, heel, 5
 πυγή, butt, 5
 ῥινός, skin, leather, shield, 5
 ῥίς, nose, nostrils, 5
 σάκκος, hair cloth, 4, 12
 σελήνη, moon, 4, 7, 9
 σκέλος, leg, 5
 σπέρμα, seed, 8
 στέφανος, ring, 8
 στόμα, mouth, 5
 σύνειμι, be with; have sex, 3
 σῶμα, body, person, thing, 5
 σωματικός, bodily, physical, 3
 ταῦρος, bull, 13
 ταώς, peacock, 10
 τίθημι, put; cause; endow; cause to be, make, 3
 τόξον, bow, 2
 τράπεζα, a table, 12
 τράχηλος, neck, 5
 υἱός, son, child, 6, 11
 ὑπέρ, above; beyond, 4
 ὑπό, (+dat) under; (+acc, gen) moving to/from under; (+gen) under the power of; (+dat, gen) tagging the agent of a passive verb, 4
 ὄς, pig, 6
 φαρέτρα, quiver, 2
 φάσγανον, sword, 2
 φέρω, bring, carry, 3
 φηγός, oak, 8
 φύλλον, leaf, 8
 φυτός, natural, 8

χείρ, hand, 5

χελιδών, swallow (bird), 10

χέω, pour, scatter, shed, spread forth; mp: embrace, pour forth, 3

χήν, goose, 10

χθών, ground, 8

χιών, snow, 7

χοῦμα, possession, money, business, 12

ὤμος, shoulder plus upper arm, 5